[Affirming the Board of Supervisors Commitment to Police Accountability and Racial Justice in Our Policing Practices]

Resolution affirming the San Francisco Board of Supervisors commitment to police accountability and racial justice in our policing practices and urging the San Francisco Police Department to review use of force policies and explore other methods of deescalation and alternatives to the use of force.

WHEREAS, The Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution states that no state shall "deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws; therefore government institutions across the nation have a responsibility to ensure equal protections and outcomes for all people;" and

WHEREAS, The report, *Operation Ghetto Storm*, authored by the Malcolm X Grassroots Movement, documents 313 Black people in the United States who were killed by "police, security guards, and vigilantes" in 2012, or one every 28 hours; and

WHEREAS, A 2014 analysis by the news organization *ProPublica* found that the risk of young Black males being shot and killed by police is twenty-one times greater than the risk for young white males; and

WHEREAS, *The Guardian US* reports that 1138 people were killed by police in the United States in 2015 and that 20 people have been killed by the police in the U.S. in 2016 as of January 13; and

WHEREAS, The recent incidents of officer involved killings of people of color, overwhelmingly impacting young Black and Brown men, has led to sustained, large-scale protests across the country and underscored the United States' centuries old, failed promise of racial equality; and

WHEREAS, Effective public safety efforts rely on good community-police relations based on mutual trust, transparency, and accountability; and

WHEREAS, Despite SFPD claims that San Francisco has shown a stronger commitment to community-police relations, San Francisco is not immune to tensions between communities and police particularly involving the use of force, officer-involved shootings, racial profiling allegations, and accountability in police investigations; and

WHEREAS, These tensions have their roots in a social, educational and economic system which disproportionately limits the advancement of African American and Latino residents, showing that one's race is a major factor in determining the opportunities a person can receive in life and that our society still suffers from racial bias; and

WHEREAS, Despite updates in training, community outreach, and attempts to improve police-community relations and create an inclusive police force, the SFPD is not immune to racial bias; and

WHEREAS, In May of 2014, the SFPD Internal Affairs Division's "Summary of Officer Involved Shootings Since 2000" memorandum reported that since 2000, 97 San Francisco Police Department (SFPD) officer-involved shootings had occurred, resulting in 33 deaths and 35 people being injured, and

WHEREAS, The Internal Affairs Division memo reported that in every case where someone was killed in an SFPD office-involved shooting, the officers were found to have acted within policy; however, a number of cases created controversy and tensions between communities and the police; and

WHEREAS, The Anti-Eviction Mapping Project has identified the race of 96 of the 100 people killed by law enforcement officers since 1985, and found that 69% of those killed were people of color and 40% were black; and

WHEREAS, Alex Nieto was killed by SFPD officers on March 21, 2014, when he was shot at least ten times; and

WHEREAS, Although the SFPD found that the officers involved had acted within policy, Alex Nieto's family, citing testimony that conflicts with the SFPD accounts, has filed a civil rights, wrongful death lawsuit that will be heard in the US District Court on March 1, 2016; and

WHEREAS, Amilcar Perez-Lopez was killed by SFPD officers on February 26, 2015; and

WHEREAS, The family of Amilcar Perez-Lopez has filed a civil rights, wrongful death lawsuit with the federal government. Their lawsuit cites forensic evidence indicating he was shot from behind in apparent contradiction to police testimony; and

WHEREAS, Mario Woods was killed by police on December 2, 2015; and WHEREAS, Video footage of five SFPD officers shooting Woods has generated shock, anger, and questions about SFPD's Use of Force policies; and

WHEREAS, SFPD General Order 5.01 on Use of Force was last updated in 1995; and WHEREAS, The San Francisco Chronicle reports that Chief Suhr stated that it appeared that the officers were justified in shooting Woods and quotes Suhr as saying "It's a tragic loss anytime somebody dies. We never want to do that. But this is all they could do;" and

WHEREAS, The San Francisco Examiner reports that at December 4 town hall meeting, Police Chief Greg Suhr displayed still photos from the video of Woods' shooting to argue that Woods had extended his arm while holding a knife prior to the shooting; and

WHEREAS, KQED News posted an analysis of the video that "suggests that officers opened fire a fraction of a second before Woods' arm moved;" and

WHEREAS, A few days later, another video surfaced which presented even stronger images that contradict the SFPD and Chief Suhr's contention that Mario Woods had aggressively raised his hand with the knife before the officers shot their firearms; and

WHEREAS, Because of the SFPD's recent effort to show that officers conducted themselves within policy in the officer involved shooting of Mario Woods despite conflicting evidence, community members are questioning the Police Department accounts of many other officer-involved shootings to the extent that officers appear to have impunity; now; therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors extends its deepest condolences to the families of victims of police killings; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors requests the United States

Department of Justice to undertake independent investigation of the shootings of Alex Nieto,

Amilcar Lopez-Perez, and Mario Woods, and of the process by which the SFPD investigates

use of force incidents; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors affirms its commitment to equal justice under the law and pledges to work with the community and public safety departments to review local ordinances, officer training, and policies to address racial profiling and the use of excessive force and to ensure transparency and accountability within public safety departments; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges the Police Commission to review the SFPD's protocol of having Police Department spokespeople comment on whether officers had acted within policy in incidents of the use of force and officer involved shootings prior to the completion of official investigations; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges the Police Commission to conduct a review of SFPD's Use of Force policies, implementation of Crisis Intervention

Training and Implicit Bias Awareness Training, and other methods of de-escalation and alternatives to the use of force; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors recognizes that community police relations, institutional police reform and police accountability are founded on trust, transparency and collaboration; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges that police reform efforts involve a collaborative, transparent and inclusive bridge-building process involving nontraditional leaders of the African American and Latino communities who have been critical of policing and whose communities have felt victimized by policing; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors directs the Clerk of the Board to transmit copies of this resolution to the San Francisco Police Commission, San Francisco District Attorney George Gascón, California Attorney General Kamala Harris, San Francisco's representatives in Congress and the United States Senate, to Attorney General Eric Holder, and to President Barack Obama.



City and County of San Francisco **Tails**

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

Resolution

File Number:

160039

Date Passed: January 26, 2016

Resolution affirming the San Francisco Board of Supervisors commitment to police accountability and racial justice in our policing practices; and urging the San Francisco Police Department to review use of force policies and explore other methods of de-escalation and alternatives to the use of force.

January 26, 2016 Board of Supervisors - AMENDED, AN AMENDMENT OF THE WHOLE BEARING SAME TITLE

Ayes: 11 - Avalos, Breed, Campos, Cohen, Farrell, Kim, Mar, Peskin, Tang, Wiener and Yee

January 26, 2016 Board of Supervisors - ADOPTED AS AMENDED

Ayes: 11 - Avalos, Breed, Campos, Cohen, Farrell, Kim, Mar, Peskin, Tang, Wiener and Yee

File No. 160039

I hereby certify that the foregoing **Resolution was ADOPTED AS AMENDED** on 1/26/2016 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

2/5/16 Unsigned Mayor **Date Approved**

I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution, not being signed by the Mayor within the time limit as set forth in Section 3.103 of the Charter, or time waived pursuant to Board Rule 2.14.2, became effective without his approval in accordance with the provision of said Section 3.103 of the Charter or Board Rule 2.14.2.

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board